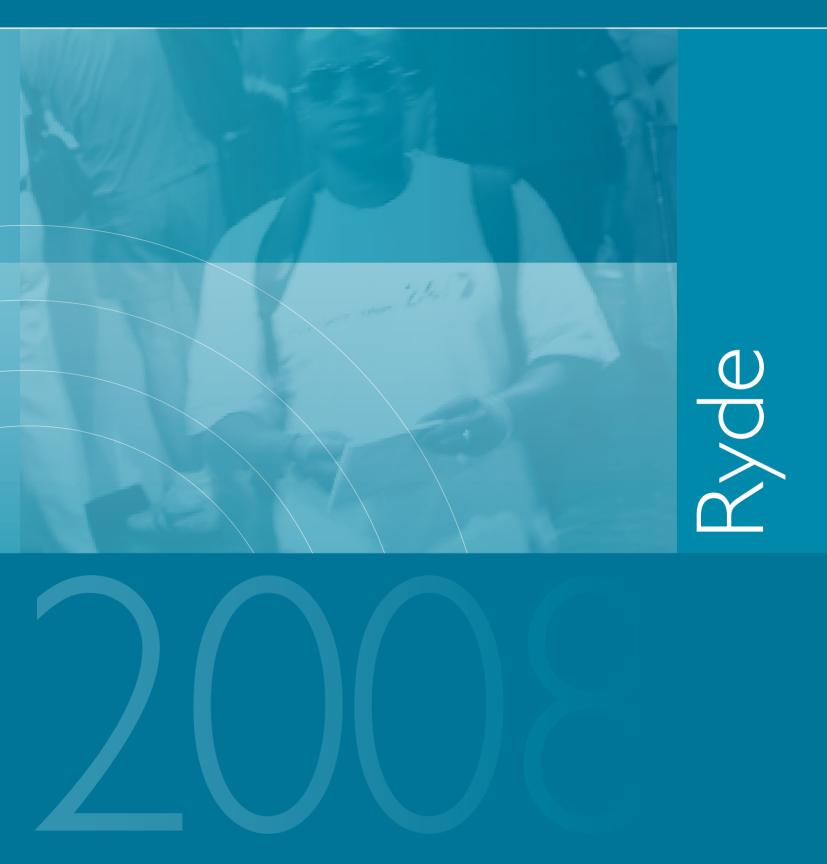


# STATE BY-ELECTION REPORT



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# Contents

Overview	3
Results	10
First preference votes by candidate	10
Two candidate and two party preferred results	10
Voter turnout and informal votes at New South Wales by-elections – 2001 to 2008	
Formal pre-poll votes as a percentage of total formal votes at New South Wales by-elections – 2001 to 2008	
Formal postal votes as a percentage of total formal votes at New South Wales by-elections – 2001 to 2008	12
Composition of the Legislative Assembly following the 2008 by-elections	12
First preference votes polled for each candidate by polling place	13
Distribution of preferences results	14
The district at a glance	15
Background information	16
Services to electors	21
Services to registered political parties and candidates	31
Services to media	35
The role of the New South Wales Electoral Commission	37
Counting of votes and declaration of the poll	39
Appendix I	40
Advertisements placed as part of the advertising campaign	40
Appendix 2	42
Elector brochure	42
Appendix 3	43
Ballot paper	43

This Report provides information on the conduct, administration and results of the by-election held in the Ryde District on 18 October 2008.

Following the resignation of the Hon John Watkins MP on 12 September 2008, the Hon Reba Meagher MP on 17 September 2008, and the Hon Morris lemma MP on 19 September 2008, Writs were issued on 22 September 2008 for by-elections to be held in the districts of Ryde, Cabramatta and Lakemba on 18 October 2008, the date on which the by-election for Port Macquarie was to be held, following the resignation of the Hon Rob Oakeshott MP on 13 August 2008.

# Challenges

# Timeframe

The timeframe to undertake all necessary arrangements for the four by-elections was quite short (approximately one month). Tasks to be undertaken included: appointing staff, finding suitable office premises for the Returning Officer as well as suitable polling places and printing ballot papers to enable postal voting and pre-poll voting to commence on Monday 29 September 2008. Putting in place these arrangements presented a challenge for the New South Wales Electoral Commission (NSWEC) as the statewide Local Government elections, held on 13 September 2008, were still being finalised.

# Election venues

Securing appropriate premises for the Returning Officer's office can be a difficult task given the short-term nature of the lease, the requirement for sufficient space to conduct pre-poll voting, store stationery, materials and cardboard furniture and for the office to be in a convenient location.

While Returning Officers attempt to secure the same venues as polling places that are used at Federal, State and Local Government elections this is not always possible. The NSWEC does not own any facilities and therefore relies on venues which meet its needs being available.

It would appear from comments made by some electors that this fact may not be understood. The view seems to be that because a venue has been a polling place at a previous election, it will always remain a polling place in a particular district. Although each elector was sent an elector brochure listing the polling places in the district, a number of electors referred to not being able to vote at their 'usual' polling place. Consideration may need to be given to this aspect in the advertising campaigns run by the NSWEC prior to elections.

Another difficulty in organising venues for the 18 October 2008 by-elections was the fact that schools were on holiday at the end of September and beginning of October, which had an impact on finalising arrangements. Moreover, in many instances, voting occurs in school halls and the timing of these by-elections coincided with the running of the HSC, which meant halls were already set up for exams to be held and some schools were not keen for this set-up to be disturbed.

The NSWEC is also mindful when selecting Returning Officers' offices and polling places of the need for these locations to be easily accessible for the elderly, those with disabilities or people with prams or strollers. Unfortunately, it is not always possible to find such premises available in the market within the timeframe that also meet the floor space requirements.

#### Hospitals and declared institutions

Under section 87A of the *Parliamentary Electorates and Elections Act* 1912 (the Act), hospitals or similar institutions can be appointed as polling places and operate on election day using mobile facilities.

Similarly the Electoral Commissioner has the power to appoint nursing homes, retirement villages and like facilities as declared institutions, which are visited by election officials on the Monday, Tuesday or Wednesday in the week of the election.

While it is important to ensure people are given every opportunity to vote, the use of these facilities raises a number of challenges. In the case of hospitals there is the issue of infection control, particularly in relation to election officials taking votes, and the wellbeing of the patients. Consequently, in some institutions voting opportunities may be limited by hospital administrators.

In the case of declared institutions there is a difficulty in identifying all such facilities in a district, and then it is up to individual managers of these facilities to agree to visits by election officials. The imposition on residents who may be frail or unwell needs also to be considered. Duplication of votes can also be an issue. This occurs where a person casts a vote with the election officials visiting the facility but then completes a postal vote previously applied for or is taken by a relative to vote in person on election day.

# Postal vote applications by parties

Another issue raised in relation to postal voting was the applications used by the registered political parties and/or candidates. Many electors thought that this material had come from the NSWEC. Moreover, where applications had a contact number for the party or candidate, some electors rang this number in the mistaken belief that they were ringing the NSWEC enquiry service. They were then directed to the NSWEC enquiry service where they often expressed surprise that they had received and/or completed an application for a postal vote that had been provided by the parties or candidates. It would be helpful if parties and candidates explained that the telephone number is the party/candidate contact and include the NSWEC number for election inquiries.

# Electoral material

Although the NSWEC conducted information seminars for candidates and details are available on the website, there were a number of instances of electoral material being displayed or distributed on election day not complying with the legislative requirements. This included content in the electoral material contrary to the instructions on the ballot paper and lack of authorisation details on posters.

There was an issue at a number of polling places in the Ryde District in relation to a poster that did not contain the required authorisation and printer's details. The party to whom the poster belonged was contacted and advised that these details, which are required by the legislation, needed to appear on the poster or it would be removed. The party agreed and party workers at the polling places were advised to write on the information by hand. This manner of dealing with the problem was queried by some as to its legality. Further clarification was sought from the NSWEC which advised that it was acceptable for the posters to be amended by hand or by the placement of stickers containing the relevant information.

This aspect relating to electoral material will be highlighted by the NSWEC in the information it prepares for candidates and parties in the future.

Another issue which arose in all four districts was the placement of posters and the canvassing of votes by candidates and/or party workers at pre-poll locations. The Act was amended in 2006 to impose limits at polling places on election day within which posters could not be placed and canvassing for votes could not occur. The rationale for this amendment was to enable electors to make their way easily into polling places. This restriction does not currently apply to pre-poll locations and a number of complaints from electors were made that either access was impeded by posters or behaviour by party workers was felt to be overly enthusiastic.

Regulation is also required to prevent electoral material being placed in close proximity to pre-poll locations to ensure that no perception of bias or advantage towards a particular party or candidate is given.

The NSWEC will recommend an amendment to the Act to regulate electoral material at pre-poll locations consistent with the requirements at polling places on election day.

#### Impact of recent Local Government elections

Despite the advertising campaign conducted by the NSWEC and the elector brochure sent to all those enrolled in the district, there was a degree of confusion expressed by people attending at pre-poll locations or polling places as to whether they were required to vote. This may have been because of the recent Local Government elections and people assuming the boundaries for the State district were the same for the Local Government area.

It is also important for those working on behalf of parties and candidates that they clarify the actual boundaries of the district in which they letter-box candidate information. Many of those who attended to vote, only to find they were not in the district, stated that they had received party or candidate information in their letter-box and that this was what prompted them to attend a pre-poll office or polling place.

#### Improvements

#### NSWEC website

Refinements were made to the computer software application, introduced at the 2007 State election, to automate many of the routine tasks otherwise performed by election officials. The most significant change was the online registration of prospective staff where previous experience could also be captured, which assisted Returning Officers in making informed decisions when employing staff.

Election officials who had worked or registered to work at the 2008 Local Government elections were contacted by email or SMS and invited to access the Expression of Interest (EoI) website to apply for a position to work as an election official or office assistant at the by-election. The Returning Officer was then able to access the details of prospective staff to make offers of employment by phone or email, and staff were able to access their EoI to check for offers of employment. If an offer had been made the person could see what position they had been offered and where it was located. They could also accept or decline the offer and, if they accepted, enter bank, tax and superannuation details for payment. The implementation of this system means that the entire employment process is now undertaken online.

### Reduction in queues and delays

At the Local Government elections voters in some areas attended in greater numbers than had been anticipated, which resulted in queues and delay. To ensure there was not a repeat of this occurrence, the NSWEC allocated more staff to polling places on election day.

Although queues and delays were reduced at the by-election which may have been due to the additional staff but it may also be due to other factors such as a quicker, simpler process because there were fewer candidates on a smaller ballot paper, or voters and election officials were more familiar with what to do given the recent Local Government experience.

It may have also been that attendance was spread more evenly over the day as a result of advertising undertaken by the NSWEC. Figures from the State Election in 2007 showed that the busiest hours of voting were in the morning before 11 am, with numbers then decreasing until 3 pm when there was a steady flow until the close of the polls at 6 pm.

To draw attention to this fact and assist electors in planning their visit to the polling place, the advertisement placed in the Daily Telegraph, the Sydney Morning Herald, the Northern District Times, The Weekly Time, Korean Community News, La Fiamma and Sing Tao, before the election specifically stated 'Polling places are often busy in the morning. To minimise delay please consider voting after 2 pm'.

There were no complaints from electors, candidates or parties regarding the time it took electors to vote.

Another factor to be taken into consideration in the Ryde District was the Granny Smith Festival. This event, organised annually by the City of Ryde Council, was held on the same day as the by-election. As it was expected that over 60,000 would attend the festival the NSWEC needed to allow for potential impact on those wishing to vote at polling places in the vicinity. Specific information regarding this event was included in the elector brochure, drawing electors' attention to the fact that voting at Eastwood Public School may be difficult due to crowding and restricted parking in the area. In addition, staffing levels at nearby polling places were increased to take into account that voters thinking of attending the Eastwood Public School may decide to follow the warning in the brochure and vote elsewhere.

# Rolls sorted by street and date of birth details

The NSWEC provided a hard copy of the electoral roll sorted by street and a hard copy sorted by date of birth to each polling place. Election officials reported that this was of assistance for common surnames to ensure the correct elector was marked off the roll.

# Feedback from electors, election officials and candidates

For the first time feedback from electors was sought by the NSWEC through the provision of a link on the NSWEC website to an online survey, asking any electors who voted at the October by-elections, to comment on the information and services provided by the NSWEC. This was available from election day until 7 November 2008 and covered areas such as the usefulness of the NSWEC advertising, the conduct of the by-election and the timeliness of results.

Although there was only a limited response (44 voters: 11 from Cabramatta, 4 from Lakemba, 14 from Port Macquarie and 15 from Ryde), those that did complete the survey indicated high levels of overall satisfaction with the services provided by the NSWEC.

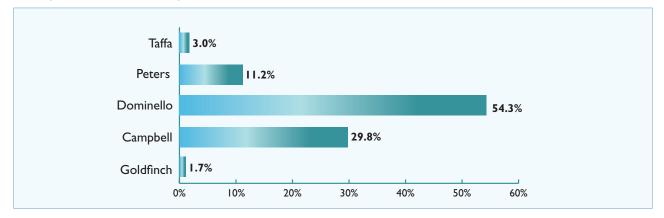
Feedback was also sought from candidates and staff involved in the by-elections. This was done by means of email where this information was available to the NSWEC. As the pool of candidates was much smaller than that at a State election or Local Government elections it is perhaps not surprising that the survey participation rate was low (7 responses). Such a number does not allow any valid conclusions to be drawn.

There were 324 responses to the survey sent to election officials working on election day, which ranged from aspects relating to recruitment and training to processes in the polling places and the counting of votes. This feedback indicated a high level of satisfaction with the online application process, training and payment and also with the staffing levels in the polling places on election day. The NSWEC will examine all comments made in response to this survey to ensure the approach adopted by the NSWEC is 'best practice'.

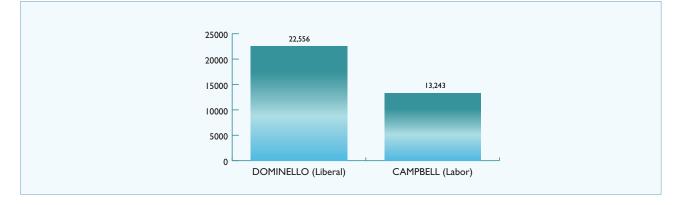
Similarly thought will be given as to how feedback from electors can be increased.

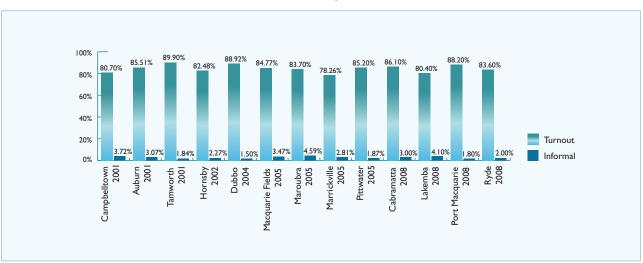
Enrolment:	48,002
	,
Formal Votes:	39.329
ronnarvotes.	57,527
Informal Votes:	820 (2.0% of total votes)
Informat votes.	020(2.07001000000000000000000000000000000000
Total Votes:	40,149 (83.6% of electors enrolled)
Iotal votes.	10,117 (03.070 OF CICCLOFS CHIORICO)

# First preference votes by candidate



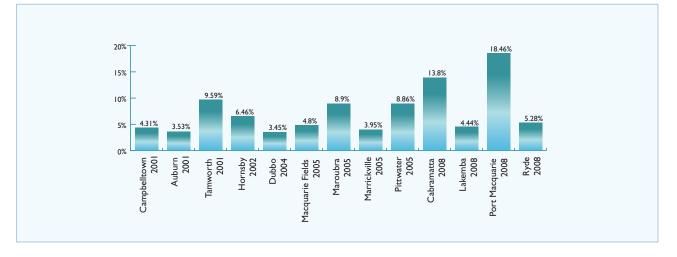
# Two candidate and two party preferred results

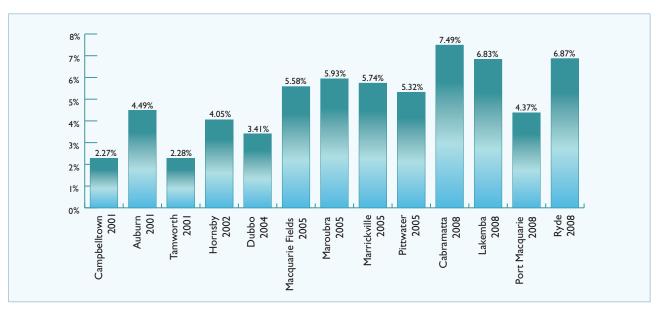




# Voter turnout and informal votes at New South Wales by-elections - 2001 to 2008

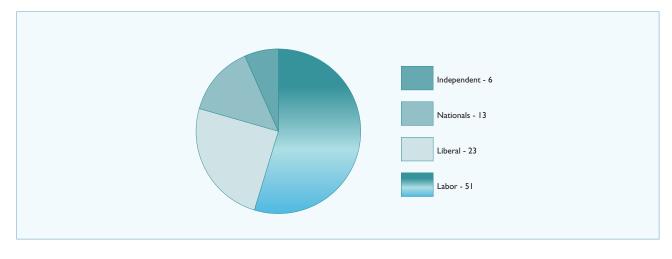






# Formal postal votes as a percentage of total formal votes at New South Wales by-elections - 2001 to 2008

# Composition of the Legislative Assembly following the 2008 by-elections



# First preference votes polled for each candidate by polling place

Polling Place	TAFFA Independent	PETERS The Greens	DOMINELLO Liberal	CAMPBELL Labor	GOLDFINCH Democrats	Formal Votes	Informal Votes	Total Votes
Denistone	31	94	507	281	13	926	14	940
Denistone East	54	320	1,195	650	39	2,258	37	2,295
Denistone West	73	159	757	447	22	I,458	25	I,483
Eastwood	97	393	1,179	839	48	2,556	54	2,610
Eastwood Heights	31	192	884	348	20	I,475	31	1,506
Eastwood West	18	72	336	99	5	530	8	538
Kent Road	41	260	1,230	673	47	2,25 I	77	2,328
Lyon Park	42	180	616	407	30	1,275	26	1,301
Marsfield	44	221	I,335	538	26	2,164	45	2,209
Meadowbank	30	133	496	406	38	1,103	16	1,119
Parkes Street	46	151	856	490	16	1,559	34	1,593
Ryde	50	157	686	533	25	1,451	43	1,494
Ryde Central	20	75	556	251	11	913	25	938
Ryde Heights	33	146	669	339	27	1,214	23	1,237
Ryde Hospital	30	85	298	137	2	552	9	561
Ryde North	70	319	1,963	910	67	3,329	102	3,431
Santa Rosa	21	89	619	295	7	1,031	21	1,052
Top Ryde	45	161	683	511	15	1,415	50	1,465
Truscott	40	206	977	394	27	1,644	25	1,669
Water Tanks	39	153	877	413	14	I,496	32	1,528
West Ryde	147	417	1,711	1,375	73	3,723	78	3,801
Total Ordinary Votes	1,002	3,983	18,430	10,336	572	34,323	775	35,098
Absent	0	I	7	7	2	17	I	18
Declared Institutions	3	6	97	47	2	155	7	162
Postal	108	166	I,700	722	38	2,734	26	2,760
Pre-poll	57	248	1,122	608	41	2,076	11	2,087
Section/Silent	I	3	14	5	I	24	0	24
Grand Totals	1,171	4,407	21,370	11,725	656	39,329	820	40,149

# Distribution of preferences results

	Count No. I	Count	: No. 2	Count	: No. 3	Count	: No. 4
	First Preference Votes	Excluded Na GOLDFIN	me:	Na	<b>Candidate</b> me: Victor	Excluded Nar Nar PETERS	
Candidates in ballot paper order		656		I,284		4,875	
TAFFA Victor	1,171	113	I,284				
PETERS Lindsay	4,407	133	4,540	335	4,875		
DOMINELLO Victor	21,370	73	21,443	206	21,649	907	22,556
CAMPBELL Nicole	11,725	80	11,805	105	11,910	١,333	13,243
GOLDFINCH Peter	656						
Total Formal Votes	39,329	399	39,072	646	38,434	2,240	35,799
Exhausted Votes		=257	= 257	+638	=895	+2,635	=3,530
Total Informal Votes	820		820		820		820
Total Votes	40,149	656	40,149	1,284	40,149	4,875	40,149
Absolute Majority	19,665		19,537		19,218		17,900
DOMINELLO elected at count 1							

# The district at a glance

# The Ryde electorate

# Area:

27 square kilometres.

# Location:

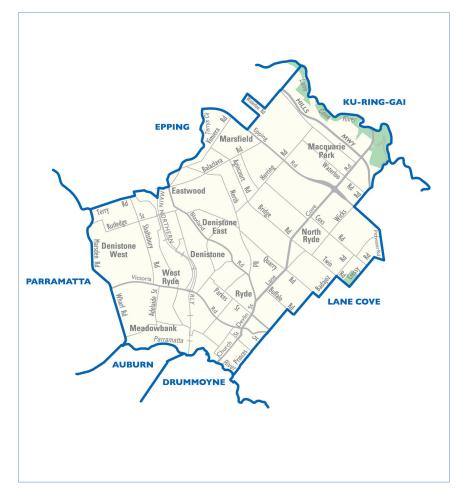
From the Lane Cove River in the north to the Parramatta River in the south; and from Pittwater Road in the east to Marsden Road in the west.

#### Suburbs:

Denistone, Denistone East, Denistone West, Eastwood, Macquarie Park, Marsfield, Meadow Bank, North Ryde, Ryde, West Ryde.

# Demographic rating:

Inner Metropolitan.



The Ryde electorate was established in 1894 and held for the first time by Frank Farnell. The seat has been held as follows:

Date Elected	Member	Party Affiliation
1894	Frank FARNELL	Independent
1898	Edward TERRY	Independent
1901	Frank FARNELL	Independent
1904	Edward TERRY	Independent
1913	William THOMPSON	Liberal Party
1920*	Edward LOXTON	Nationalist Party
1920*	David ANDERSON	Nationalist Party
1920*	Thomas BAVIN	Nationalist Party
1920*	Robert GREIG	ALP
1920*	Thomas HENLEY	Liberal Party
1925*	Edward SANDERS	National Party
1927	Henry McDICKEN	ALP
1930	Evan DAVIES	ALP
1932	Eric SPOONER	United Australia Party
1940	Arthur WILLIAMS	ALP
1941	James SHAND	Independent
1945	Eric HEARNSHAW	Liberal Party
1950	Kenneth ANDERSON	Liberal Party
1953	Francis DOWNING	ALP
1981	Garry McILWAINE	ALP
1988	Michael PHOTIOS	Liberal Party
1999	John WATKINS	ALP
2008	Victor DOMINELLO	Liberal Party

\* In 1920, 1922 and 1925 under the proportional representation system, city districts were represented by five Members each parliamentary term.

# **By-elections**

There have been three previous by-elections conducted in the electorate of Ryde. The first was on 23 January 1904 when it was won by an Independent, the second on 14 September 1940 when it was won by the ALP, and the third on 3 February 1945 when it was won the Liberal Party.

The 2008 by-election was held due to the resignation of Mr Watkins on 12 September 2008, after having served 13 years, 5 months and 19 days.

Mr Watkins, who was Deputy Premier from 10 August 2005 to 5 September 2008, served as the Minister for Fair Trading and the Minister for Sport and Recreation (April 1999 – Nov 2001), Minister for Corrective Services (Jan 2001 - Nov 2001), Minister for Education and Training (Nov 2001– April 2003), Minister for Transport (Jan 2005 – Sep 2008), Minister for State Development (Aug 2005 – Feb 2006), Minister for Police (Oct 2006 – April 2007) and Minister for Finance (April 2007 – Sep 2008).

### State election results

# 2007

Electors enrolled	46,237	n/a
Total Votes	42,988	92.97%
Formal votes	41,885	97.43%
Informal votes	1,103	2.57%
Non-voters	3,249	7.02%

Percentages for the 'Total Votes' and 'Non-voters' taken as a percentage of electors enrolled. Percentages for 'Total formal votes' and 'Informal votes' are taken as percentages of the 'Total Votes'.

### First preference results

Gruener (Australians Against Further Immigration)	660	1.58%
Petch (Independent)	3,539	8.45%
Goldfinch (Australian Democrats)	588	1.40%
Tagg (Liberal)	,979	28.60%
Bell (The Greens)	3,297	7.87%
Chin (Unity Party)	1,510	3.61%
Watkins (Labor)	18,780	44.84%
Peebles (Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group))	I,532	3.66%

# Two candidate preferred result

Tagg (Liberal)	14,654	39.91%
Watkins	22,060	60.09%

# 2003

Electors enrolled	45,520	n/a
Total Votes	42,040	92.36%
Formal votes	41,094	97.75%
Informal votes	946	2.25%
Non-voters	3,480	7.64%

Percentages for the 'Total Votes' and 'Non-voters' taken as a percentage of electors enrolled.

Percentages for 'Total formal votes' and 'Informal votes' are taken as percentages of the 'Total Votes'.

#### First preference results

Watkins (Labor)	22,499	54.75%
Owens (Australian Democrats)	731	1.78%
Chan (Unity Party)	I,400	3.41%
Collins (Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group))	1,030	2.51%
Nicolaou (Liberal)	12,500	30.42%

# Two candidate preferred result

Watkins (Labor)	25,278	65.54%
Nicolaou (Liberal)	3,289	34.46%

# 2008 by-election timetable

Issue of Writ	Monday 22 September 2008
Close of roll	6 pm Monday 22 September 2008
Close of nominations	Noon Thursday 25 September 2008 (for registration at the NSWEC) or Noon Friday 26 September 2008 (for registration with the Returning Officer)
Draw of candidates	2 pm Friday 26 September 2008
Start pre-poll voting	Monday 29 September 2008
Close of applications to register how-to-vote material	Friday 10 October 2008
Close of receipt of postal vote applications outside Australia	6 pm Monday 13 October 2008
Close of receipt of postal vote applications within Australia	6 pm Wednesday 15 October 2008
Close of pre-poll voting	6 pm Friday 17 October 2008
Election day	Saturday 18 October 2008
Close of receipt of completed postal vote ballot papers	6 pm Wednesday 22 October 2008
Date for return of the Writ	I November 2008

#### Newspaper advertisements

The NSWEC placed a series of advertisements in major newspapers, local newspapers and the ethnic press to inform electors of the various stages of the by-election process.

According to the Australian Bureau of Statistics Census 2006 data, a significant number of people in the Ryde District speak a language other than English at home. The most common languages were Cantonese (7.7%), Mandarin (6.5%), Korean (3.6%) and Italian (2.9%) and so selected advertisements were placed in the appropriate community language papers.

(See Appendix I for advertisements placed).

# Advice of by-election

Following the resignation of Mr Watkins, advertisements were placed in the newspapers listed below, advising electors that a by-election was to be held. Electors were also advised to enrol to vote before the close of rolls and to update enrolment details if they had changed address or name. Information was provided on where enrolment forms could be obtained along with the address of the appropriate Australian Electoral Commission (AEC) office and website.

Newspaper	Date of Publication
Daily Telegraph	20 September 2008
Sydney Morning Herald	20 September 2008
Sun Herald	21 September 2008
Sunday Telegraph	21 September 2008

# Issue of Writ

A Writ is a document issued by the Governor (or the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly in the case of a byelection) directing the Electoral Commissioner to conduct the election. The roll for an election must close at 6 pm on the day of the issue of the Writ.

The Writ for the Ryde By-election was issued on Monday 22 September 2008.

The Writ itself contains all the information necessary for the Returning Officer to arrange the conduct of the poll. It states:

- the last day for nomination by candidates;
- the date of the election; and
- the date the Writ is to be returned.

Advertisements containing details of the Writ and how to nominate as a candidate were placed in:

Newspaper	Date of Publication
Daily Telegraph	22 September 2008
Sydney Morning Herald	22 September 2008

# Advice on pre-poll and postal voting

Advertisements were then placed advising electors that as voting is compulsory if they could not vote on election day they may be eligible to vote early. Details on how to obtain a postal vote application as well as the times and locations for voting at a pre-poll location were placed in:

Newspaper	Date of Publication	
Sing Tao	29 September 2008	
La Fiamma	30 September 2008	
The Weekly Times	l October 2008	
Northern District Times	l October 2008	
Korean Community News	3 October 2008	

# Advice on registration of electoral material

Advertisements about the need to register electoral material, including how-to-vote cards, to be distributed on election day were placed in:

Newspaper	Date of Publication
Daily Telegraph	l October 2008

# Advice on candidates and polling places

Advertisements containing the names and party affiliations of the candidates contesting the by-election and the addresses of all the polling places in the district, and whether they were wheelchair accessible were placed in:

Newspaper	Date of Publication
Daily Telegraph	10 October 2008
Korean Community News	10 October 2008
Northern District Times	10 October 2008
Sing Tao	10 October 2008
Sydney Morning Herald	II October 2008
La Fiamma	14 October 2008
The Weekly Times	15 October 2008

# Results

A final advertisement advising that Mr Victor Dominello had been elected as the Member for Ryde was placed in:

Newspaper	Date of Publication
Daily Telegraph	27 October 2008

### Elector brochure

An elector brochure was also produced by the NSWEC and mailed to the electors in the Ryde District in the weeks prior to election day. It contained the following information:

- the fact that voting is compulsory;
- date of the by-election;
- location and voting times at pre-poll centres;
- voting hours on election day;
- location of polling places and those with disability access; and
- how to vote correctly.

(See Appendix 2 for the elector brochure distributed in Ryde.)

#### NSWEC enquiry service and website

The NSWEC established an enquiry service on 1300 135 736, which was available from Monday 29 September 2008 until Monday 24 October 2008. There were seven staff members available to answer queries from the community regarding any of the four by-elections, or to take the details of people wishing to work and to process postal vote applications sent in by the registered political parties.

The service took over 2,600 calls. The majority of calls fell into five categories: people wishing to be excused from voting on election day (781), inquiring as to which district they were in (582), requesting postal vote applications (420), seeking details of how to vote early (315) and wishing to clarify whether voting was compulsory (119).

Details of the Returning Officer, the by-election timetable, the electorate profile and district map showing the location of polling places, candidates, and how and where to vote before election day were all available on the NSWEC website. Following the close of polls progressive results could also be found on the website.

# Postal voting

Postal voting for the Ryde By-election was available to electors meeting at least one of the criteria set out in section 114A(1) of the Act. These include: not being within the State on election day, being seriously ill or infirm or because religious beliefs preclude attendance on the day. Applications were available from the Returning Officer's office, the NSWEC and the NSWEC website. Interstate electoral offices were also equipped to issue in person postal votes. This service is provided at all State elections and by-elections.

Out of the 40,149 total votes counted, 2,760 were postal votes. Of these, 2,734 formal and 26 informal votes were cast.

### Registered general postal voters

Electors may apply to become registered general postal voters providing they meet the relevant criteria as prescribed in section 114AA(1) of the Act, for example, an elector does not live within 20kms of a polling place. Following amendments to the Act in 2006, silent voters and those caring for a person who has an illness are also able to apply to be registered general postal voters. These electors do not have to apply for a postal vote at each election. Details are kept by the AEC which provides the Returning Officer with a list of such electors and they are automatically issued with ballot papers.

(See Appendix 3 for sample ballot paper.)

Postal votes were issued to 1,279 registered general postal voters in the Ryde electorate, with 1,100 of the postal vote certificates returned.

### Pre-poll voting

Electors wishing to vote pre-poll must meet one of the criteria under section 114P(1) of the Act, which include that the elector will be travelling under conditions which preclude him or her from voting at any polling place on election day, or who is a carer of a person who is seriously ill or infirm.

Pre-poll voting was available at the Returning Officer's office in Ryde between 9 am and 6 pm from Monday 29 September 2008 until Friday 17 October 2008, with the office also being open for pre-poll voting on Saturday 11 October 2008 from 9 am to 1 pm. As well electors could vote pre-poll during regular office hours for the same period at the NSWEC.

A total of 2,087 pre-poll votes were cast, 11 of which were informal.

# Declared institutions

The Electoral Commissioner has the power to appoint hospitals, nursing homes, retirement villages and like facilities as declared institutions. These facilities are visited by election officials on the Monday, Tuesday or Wednesday in the week of the election for the purpose of taking votes from residents who are unable to attend a polling place on election day.

It should be noted, however, that it is up to the manager of each facility to agree to these visits. In many cases managers advise the NSWEC that this service will not be required as their residents are too sick or frail to vote.

The NSWEC wrote to all establishments known from the past State and Federal elections. Unfortunately there is no one State agency which can provide details of all establishments that come within the declared institutions classification. As a result, it is difficult to identify all possible declared institutions to make early arrangements.

There were seven declared institutions appointed in the Ryde electorate. These were:

- Clermont Nursing Home;
- Cooinda Court;
- Dorothy Henderson Lodge;
- Macquarie Hospital;
- Southern Cross Care;
- St Catherine's Aged Care; and
- Willandra Village.

There were 162 votes admitted to the count with 7 informal votes cast.

# Mobile polling

Under section 87A of the Act, hospitals or similar institutions can be appointed as polling places and operate on election day using mobile facilities. This mobile polling is available to electors who are resident in a hospital or similar institution in which the booth is situated, and who are unable to attend the polling place by reason of illness, infirmity or approaching maternity.

A mobile polling booth is taken to the elector during polling hours on election day so that they may cast their vote in all respects as if the vote were recorded in a polling booth under usual conditions.

### Polling places available on election day

There were 21 polling places available on election day in the Ryde District, with five being fully wheelchair accessible.

Polling places are established mainly in schools and church and community halls and where possible, buildings with full wheelchair access are selected. To be classified as fully wheelchair accessible, a building needs to comply with certain criteria such as having a disabled car parking space and level access to its entrance.

The fact that the NSWEC does not own the buildings used as polling places, and only leases them for the day, restricts the level of modification possible.

### Facilities available at polling places

Wheelchair accessible polling places had voting screens suitable for electors in a wheelchair or for electors who require a chair when voting. These screens are lower and wider than a standard voting screen. Table top voting screens were also available at pre-poll voting centres and polling places.

Certain cardboard furniture used at the election had luminous contrast markings to assist electors with depth perception.

All polling places and pre-poll voting centres had hand-held magnifiers and user-friendly pencils available to all electors. Electors could ask an election official if they required either of these items.

Electors with a disability, who required assistance to vote, could nominate a person or ask an election official at the polling place. This assistance may have been reading out how-to-vote materials or the instructions or candidates' names on the ballot paper or, under the elector's instruction, marking the elector's ballot paper or placing the ballot paper in the ballot box. Any person assisting someone to cast their vote is required to mark the ballot paper in accordance with the elector's wishes.

How-to -vote guides were also available in 24 languages to assist electors from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds.

# Provision of Election Results

Results were available to electors from approximately 6.30 pm on Saturday 18 October 2008 on the NSWEC website 'virtual tally room' (VTR) at **www.elections.nsw.gov.au** and subsequently as the progressive results of two candidate preferred voting became available.

# Services to registered political parties and candidates

# The Returning Officer

Ms Maryanne Rosen was appointed Returning Officer for the Ryde By-election and she leased premises at Suite 2, 55 Talavera Road, North Ryde from which to conduct the by-election.

The Returning Officer's duties included:

- locating office premises;
- arranging office fit out and set-up;
- staffing the office;
- receiving nominations from candidates;
- conducting the draw for ballot paper positions;
- dealing with inquiries from the general public, candidates, parties and media;
- managing the issue of postal votes;
- securing venues for polling places;
- employing Polling Place Managers and other election day staff;
- managing the issue of pre-poll votes;
- conducting training sessions for candidates and parties;
- conducting training sessions for Polling Place Managers;
- training teams visiting declared institutions
- supervising polling, receiving and recording of results;
- declaring the poll; and
- ensuring materials required by the NSWEC are returned.

# Services to registered political parties and candidates

### Party and candidate support and training

A handbook for parties and candidates and one for scrutineers was produced and could be obtained from the Returning Officer or NSWEC upon request or downloaded from the NSWEC website. Candidates could also download the necessary forms from the website.

All candidates, who nominated for the election, were sent copies of the map of the electoral district, and could request a copy of the roll for their district on CD Rom.

On Monday 29 September 2008 the Returning Officer conducted an information session for the candidates and parties. This covered such topics as the elector brochure, postal, pre-poll and interstate voting, declared institutions, polling places, method of voting, formality, registration of electoral material, conduct of scrutineers and party workers, arrangements for election day, Sunday check count, explanation on the distribution of preferences, when the result could be expected, Court of Disputed Returns and responsibilities under the *Election Funding Act* 1981.

Election funding kits, including the Election Funding Authority Handbook, receipt book and acknowledgement book, were sent directly to candidates from the Returning Officer.

A Circular to registered political parties was sent by the Electoral Commissioner to bring key information to the attention of candidates and parties.

# Registration of how-to-vote cards

The Act prohibits any person from distributing any "*electoral material*" in a public place on election day unless the material has been registered with the NSWEC.

What constitutes electoral material for registration purposes is governed by the legislation. Section 151F specifically defines *"electoral material"* as meaning any how-to-vote card, handbill, pamphlet or card containing any representation of a ballot paper or part thereof or having on it any directions or suggestions in relation to the casting of votes.

An advertisement was placed in the *Daily Telegraph* on 1 October 2008 advising candidates that material to be distributed on election day must be registered with the NSWEC. It also contained information on what is considered to be electoral material, where an application could be obtained and where material was to be lodged for registration.

Electoral material to be distributed on election day was registered for all five candidates contesting the Ryde By-election.

# Posters

There are certain requirements under sections 151B and 151E of the Act to which any person displaying a poster on election day must adhere.

Posters which exceed 8,000 square centimetres, the prescribed size, must not be displayed within five metres of a building used as a polling place or on the fence of grounds enclosing a polling place.

Posters must also contain the name and address of the person on whose instructions the matter was printed, and the name of the printer and address at which it was printed.

# Services to registered political parties and candidates

# Provision of election results

All candidates and major registered political parties were contacted and advised that progressive results would be available on the NSWEC VTR on the evening of the by-election from approximately 6.30 pm.

The Polling Place Managers telephoned through the first preference and notional distribution results to the Returning Officer for their polling place. The results were then emailed by the Returning Officer to the NSWEC. The first results were posted on the website at approximately 7 pm, with updates being made as further results became available during the course of the evening.

All votes were recounted on Sunday 19 October, 2008 and the results published on the VTR. Results continued to be updated on the VTR from Monday 20 October 2008 to Wednesday 22 October 2008 as pre-poll, section and postal votes were received and entered into the count.

The results of the official distribution of preferences were published upon completion on Thursday 23 October 2008.

# Services to media

# NSWEC media protocol

The NSWEC has established a protocol to manage the flow of information to the media to ensure issues of public interest are dealt with in a professional, accurate, consistent and timely manner.

The NSWEC Media Liaison Officer established contacts with political reporters in both local and state-wide media to facilitate getting relevant information out to the public.

Inquiries received from the media related to:

- key dates and arrangements for the by-election;
- names and contact details of candidates;
- requests for descriptive information and maps of the electorate;
- previous election results for the electorate; and
- arrangements for receiving election results on election night.

Representatives from the local media and a number of the candidates were present at the Returning Officer's office to witness the draw for the position of candidates' names on the ballot paper after the close of nominations and for the declaration of the poll following the election.

#### Internet resources

The NSWEC provided the media with comprehensive information about the by-election through the Media Centre page on the NSWEC website. A complete electorate profile was provided, which included geographic and demographic information (based on statistical information from the Australian Bureau of Statistics 2006 Census data) as well as the results of the State elections in 2003 and 2007.

# Services to media

#### Media releases

The NSWEC issued a number of media releases to inform candidates and electors of key stages in the electoral process. These were:

- Electoral roll deadline: 6 pm Monday issued on 19 September 2008;
- Nominations open for State by-elections issued on 24 September 2008;
- Nominations close tomorrow for State by-elections issued on 25 September 2008;
- Early voting opens for by-elections issued on 29 September 2008;
- Postal voting closes soon for State by-elections issued on 8 October 2008;
- Deadline for electoral material for State by-elections issued on 8 October 2008; and
- State by-election results issued on 16 October 2008

#### Provision of results

The NSWEC advised the media that the election night results would be published on the VTR from approximately 6.30 pm on Saturday 18 October 2008, with results being progressively updated in the following week as pre-poll, section and postal votes were received and entered into the count. The results of the official distribution of preferences were published upon completion on Thursday 23 October 2008.

The Media Liaison Officer was available to answer all queries regarding results during this period.

# The role of the New South Wales Electoral Commission

# NSWEC support

The role of the NSWEC at the by-election was to support the Returning Officer by providing:

- advice on election management;
- the voter information campaign for the by-election;
- assistance with inquiries from the general public as well as the media;
- electoral materials, including manuals and forms to be used in the Returning Officer's office and the polling places;
- ballot boxes, voting screens and polling place furniture; and
- support and assistance for the NSWEC's election management system and other IT matters.

# The role of the New South Wales Electoral Commission

# Staff

The Returning Officer employed 25 casual staff in her office at various times over the election period, and 166 people worked as election officials on election day in the 21 polling places open in the Ryde District. The majority of these polling places had between two and four vote issuing tables, two had eight tables and one had ten.

Training was conducted for the 36 Polling Place Managers and Deputy Polling Place Managers by the Returning Officer in the days prior to the by-election.

The training enabled the Returning Officer to:

- emphasise procedures and draw the Polling Place Managers' attention to by-election requirements;
- explain polling place staffing and equipment arrangements;
- explain arrangements for the preliminary counting of votes and for the two candidate preferred distribution of votes; and
- discuss any issues raised by the Polling Place Managers.

Mr Brian Nugent was appointed as the Returning Officer Support Officer (ROSO) for the four Returning Officers responsible for the October 2008 by-elections. The ROSO acted as the point of contact between the Returning Officer and NSWEC staff, and ensured consistent advice concerning the administration of the by-elections was given.

# Counting the votes and declaration of the poll

Votes were counted in the polling places and progressively relayed to the Returning Officer after 6 pm on election night. The first preference votes and the two candidate preferred results were then forwarded to the NSWEC so that they could be placed on the VTR.

On the Sunday after election day, a check count of first preference figures was conducted at the Returning Officer's office and those results were published on the VTR.

Counting of postal, pre-poll, declared institution votes and section votes began on the Monday after election day. The count could not be finalised until after 6 pm on the Wednesday following election day as postal votes are still able to be received up till this time, provided the postal vote certificate has been completed on or before election day.

The procedure for counting the Legislative Assembly votes is specified in the Seventh Schedule to the *New South Wales Constitution Act* 1902. To be elected, a candidate must receive more than half the number of the formal first preference votes taken in the electoral district, that is, 50% + 1 of the total formal first preference votes.

If no candidate receives more than half of the first preference votes, a distribution of preferences takes place. In this process the candidate with the fewest votes is eliminated and his/her ballot papers are distributed to the remaining candidates according to the next available preference shown.

Those ballot papers on which only a first preference is shown cannot be distributed and are set aside. They are said to be 'exhausted' and no longer remain in the count. This reduces the number of votes remaining in the count and therefore the number of votes required to be elected.

The distribution process is repeated with one candidate being eliminated at a time, until there is a candidate with more than half the number of the votes remaining in the count.

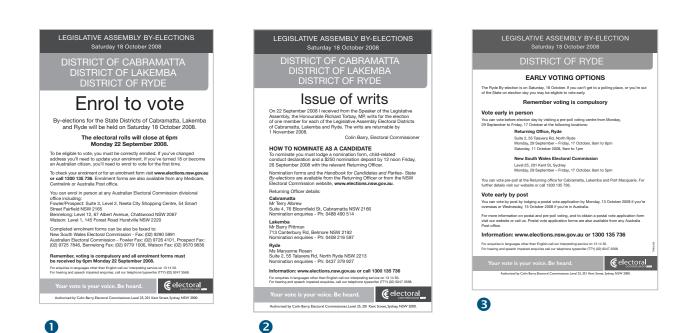
Such a distribution of preferences for the Ryde By-election was conducted on the Wednesday following election day, with Mr Victor Dominello elected at count 1.

The result was declared by the Returning Officer on Thursday 23 October 2008 and the Writ returned to the Hon Richard Torbay MP, the Speaker of the Legislative Assembly, on Friday 24 October 2008.

# Appendix I

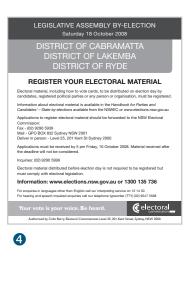
Advertisements placed as part of the advertising campaign

- Advice of by-election
- 2 Issue of Writ
- 3 Advice on pre-poll and postal voting



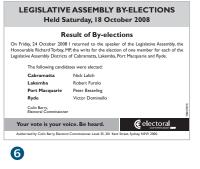
# Appendix I

- 4 Advice on registration of electoral material
- **5** Advice on candidates and polling places
- 6 Results



	DISTRICT OF RY	(DE
Candidate	s	
The following	candidates have nominated for election	in:
TAFFA Victor	INDEPENDENT	
PETERS Lind	say THE GREENS	
OMINELLO	Victor LIBERAL	
CAMPBELL	Nicole LABOR	
GOLDFINCH	Peter AUSTRALIAN DEMOCRATS (NSW	/ DIVISION)
Polling Pla		
		d (and Samuelan 18 Complete 200
	lace at the following places between 8am an	
	often busy in the morning. To minimise dela	
Eastwood	Brush Farm Corrective Services Academy Denistone East Public School	66 Terry Road* Brabyn Street*
Eastwood	Eastwood Baptist Church Hall	3 First Avenue
Eastwood	Eastwood Bapest Criterin Hall Eastwood Heights Public School	Lincoln Streat*
Eastwood	Eastwood Preigns Public School	Rowe Street*
Eastwood	Ryde Hospital	Denistone Road
Macquarie Park	Morling College	120 Herring Road
Marsfield	Kent Road Public School	Kent Road
Marsfield	St Anthonys Parish Hall	54 Agincourt Road
Meadowbank	Meadowbank College of TAFE	See Street
North Ryde	North Ryde Public School	Coxs Road
North Ryde	Truscott Street Public School	Truscott Street <sup>e</sup>
Ryde	Australian Air League Hall	Santa Rosa Park, 64 Bridge Roa
Ryde	Meadowbank Public School	Thistle Street
Ryde	Ryde Baptist Church Hall	Dobson Crescent
Ryde	Ryde Masonic Hall	142 Blaxland Road
Ryde	Ryde Public School	Tucker Street
Ryde West Ryde	The Living Way Church Hall	85 North Road Winbourne Street
West Ryde West Ryde	Marsden High School Ryde College of TAFE Banksia Building	Parkes Street
West Ryde	West Ryde Public School	6 Endeavour Street
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Aaryanne Rose Returning Offic		
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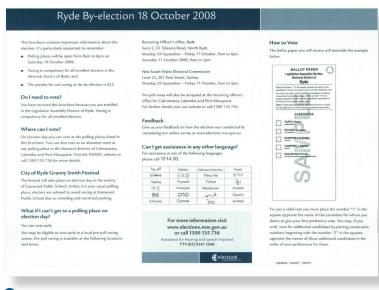
# Appendix 2

#### Elector brochure



2 Back





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# Appendix 3

# Ballot paper

